

**Bago University**  
**Department of Philosophy**  
**Second Semester Examination, September 2019**

Fourth Year (B.A.)  
(Philosophy Specialization)

Phil- 4108  
Problems of Philosophy II  
Time Allowed (3) Hours

Answer Five questions

1. Choose correct words, fill in the blanks and rewrite the followings.

- (a) Ontological questions are concerned with ----- . ( reality, substance, appearance )
- (b) ----- is a fundamental notion in ontology and metaphysics generally.  
( Existence, Non-being, Being )
- (c) Materialism regards ----- as the only reality. ( matter, mind, life )
- (d) Confucius, Mencius and Hsun Tzu had discussed the problem of ----- .  
( human nature, good person, human being )
- (e) Aristotle accepts the existence of ----- substances. ( material, sensible, ideal )
- (f) The role of individuals in a society depends on the ----- of that society.  
( custom, culture, morality )
- (g) Buddhist Philosophy explained the origin, nature, and meaning of man from the -----  
point of view. ( naturalistic, realistic, humanistic )
- (h) ----- and social existence are more important for the human being.  
( Sociology, Philosophy, Psychology )

2. What is the meaning of Ontology? Fully explain the Ontological problem.

3. Critically examine Confucius view on the concept of 'Human Nature'.

4. Briefly explain Five Aggregate in Man.

5. Critically examine the Noble Eightfold Path.

6. What is the nature of Hard determinism? Discuss.

7. Write short note **anyone** of them.

- (a) Substance
- (b) *Kamma* theory with human nature and *Theravada* Buddhism
- (c) Human Freedom

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